

UGC NET (National Eligibility Test) – Introduction

The **UGC NET (University Grants Commission – National Eligibility Test)** is one of India's most important national-level exams for candidates who want to build a career in:

- **Teaching (Assistant Professor)**
- **Research (JRF – Junior Research Fellowship)**

UGC NET is conducted by the **National Testing Agency (NTA)**. Qualifying UGC NET makes candidates eligible for Assistant Professor posts in Indian universities and colleges, and also helps candidates secure JRF, which provides a monthly research fellowship.

This guide covers complete UGC NET exam details including eligibility, syllabus, exam pattern, marking scheme, selection process, and preparation roadmap.

What is UGC NET?

UGC NET is a national-level exam conducted for:

1) Assistant Professor

Candidates who qualify NET are eligible to apply for Assistant Professor positions.

2) JRF (Junior Research Fellowship)

Candidates who score high can qualify for JRF, which provides:

- Monthly fellowship (stipend)
- Research opportunities
- Admission advantage in PhD programs

UGC NET Conducting Body

- Conducted by: **NTA (National Testing Agency)**
- Exam Mode: **Computer Based Test (CBT)**

UGC NET is conducted **twice a year** (usually June and December sessions).

UGC NET Selection / Qualification

UGC NET does not have an interview. Selection is based only on:

- **Paper 1 + Paper 2 marks**
- Category-wise cut-off
- Merit list prepared by NTA

UGC NET Eligibility Criteria

1) Educational Qualification

Candidates must have:

- Master's degree (MA/MSc/MCom/MBA/LLM etc.)
- Minimum marks:
 - **General/EWS:** 55%
 - **SC/ST/PwD:** 50%

Final year Master's students can also apply.

2) Age Limit

For JRF

- Maximum age: **30 years**
- Age relaxation:
 - OBC: +5 years
 - SC/ST/PwD/Female: +5 years
 - LLM candidates: +3 years

For Assistant Professor

- **No upper age limit**

UGC NET Exam Pattern

UGC NET consists of **two papers**:

Paper 1

- Teaching and Research Aptitude (Common for all)

Paper 2

- Subject-specific paper (chosen by candidate)

UGC NET Exam Details

- Mode: CBT (Online)
- Total Papers: 2
- Total Questions: 150
- Total Marks: 300
- Total Time: 3 hours (180 minutes)
- No break between papers

UGC NET Marking Scheme

- Correct answer: **+2 marks**
- Wrong answer: **0 marks (No negative marking)**
- Unattempted: 0 marks

UGC NET Paper-Wise Pattern

Paper 1

- Questions: 50
- Marks: 100
- Time: 1 hour (*included in total 3 hours*)

Paper 1 Topics

- Teaching aptitude
- Research aptitude
- Reading comprehension
- Communication
- Reasoning (logical)
- Data interpretation
- ICT (Information & Communication Technology)
- People and environment
- Higher education system
- Mathematical reasoning

Paper 2

- Questions: 100
- Marks: 200
- Subject: chosen by candidate
- Time: 2 hours (*included in total 3 hours*)

UGC NET Subjects

UGC NET is conducted for **80+ subjects**, such as:

- Commerce
- Management
- Economics
- Political Science
- Sociology
- History
- Geography
- English
- Hindi
- Psychology
- Public Administration
- Computer Science
- Education
- Environmental Science
- Law
- Mass Communication
- Mathematics

- Social Work
- Philosophy
- Defence & Strategic Studies

UGC NET Syllabus

UGC NET syllabus is divided into:

Paper 1

Common syllabus for all candidates (aptitude-based)

Paper 2

Subject-specific syllabus with 10 units

UGC NET Cut-Off

UGC NET cut-off depends on:

- Exam difficulty level
- Number of candidates
- Category (General/OBC/SC/ST)
- Subject
- Number of JRF seats

UGC NET Qualifying Criteria

Candidates must score minimum marks:

- **General:** 40% aggregate (Paper 1 + Paper 2)
- **Reserved categories:** 35% aggregate

Then, NTA prepares merit list and cut-offs.

JRF vs NET (Assistant Professor)

NET Qualified

- Eligible for Assistant Professor
- Eligible for PhD admission

JRF Qualified

- Eligible for Assistant Professor
- Eligible for PhD
- Receives monthly fellowship for research

How to Prepare for UGC NET

Step 1: Understand Paper 1 + Paper 2

- Paper 1 is aptitude based
- Paper 2 is subject-based

Step 2: Make a Study Plan

- Paper 1: daily practice
- Paper 2: deep conceptual study

Step 3: Practice Previous Year Papers

- Solve past papers regularly
- Understand exam pattern and repeated questions

Step 4: Mock Tests

- Take full-length mocks
- Improve speed and accuracy

Step 5: Revision

- Make short notes
- Revise units repeatedly
- Focus on important topics

Study Material & Mock Tests

A good UGC NET coaching program provides:

- Updated syllabus-based notes
- Topic-wise MCQs
- Previous year papers
- Mock test series
- Doubt clearing sessions
- Performance tracking

How EMGC UGC NET Coaching Can Help

EMGC UGC NET coaching offers a structured and result-oriented preparation plan for UGC NET aspirants. With expert faculty, complete Paper 1 + Paper 2 training, updated notes, regular mock tests, and doubt-solving sessions, EMGC helps students build strong concepts, improve performance, and qualify NET/JRF.

The program includes:

- Complete Paper 1 training
- Subject-wise Paper 2 preparation
- Mock tests + analysis
- Doubt clearing support
- Personal mentoring

Conclusion

UGC NET is the best exam for candidates aiming for a career in teaching and research. With consistent preparation, strong concept clarity, and regular mock practice, qualifying UGC NET is completely achievable.